



Postharvest Management of Mediterranean Crops

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Fruit beers: innovative protocols to produce craft beer by using Sicilian fruits and unconventional yeasts

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This study explores the use of non-conventional yeasts in the production of fruit beers with enhanced aromatic complexity and reduced ethanol content. Yeast strains isolated from natural sources such as manna (*Fraxinus angustifolia*) and honey demonstrated high osmotolerance and favorable fermentation properties. Experimental fermentations with fruits like loquat and melon assessed the influence of selected yeasts—*Lachancea thermotolerans*, *Hanseniaspora uvarum*, *Candida oleophila*, and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*—on volatile organic compound (VOC) production and sensory profiles. Results revealed that *L. thermotolerans* and *H. uvarum* significantly improved ester and alcohol balance, contributing to desirable sour and fruity notes. Ongoing industrial-scale trials at Epica S.r.l. brewery (Sinagra, Sicily) confirm the potential of these strains to create multifunctional, low-alcohol, and flavor-rich beverages. The research, supported by Sicilian regional projects and Horizon Project – PRIMA – Mediet4All, highlights the valorization of local biodiversity and resources for innovative and sustainable brewing practices.